

# CONTENTS

*List of Contributors* xix

**Dulce est desipere in loco**  
*Hugh Thirlway* 1

## PART I BRUNO SIMMA: TEACHER AND JUDGE

**From Academic to Judge** 9  
*Rosalyn Higgins*

**Speech in Honour of Bruno Simma's Election to  
the International Court of Justice** 15  
*Christopher McCrudden*

**Bruno Simma, The Positivist?** 19  
*Eric Stein*

**A Friend, an Academic Teacher, and a Partner Before Court** 32  
*Gerd Westdickenberg*

## PART II FROM WESTPHALIA TO WORLD COMMUNITY: THEORETICAL PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW

**The Fight for Inclusion: Non-State Actors and International Law** 39  
*Andrea Bianchi*

**A Political Theory of Law: Escaping the Aporia of the Debate on  
the Validity of Legal Argument in Public International Law** 58  
*Ulrich Fastenrath*

**From Bilateralism to Publicness in International Law** 79  
*Benedict Kingsbury, Megan Donaldson*

**The Political Theology of Trade Law: the Scholastic Contribution** 90  
*Martti Koskenniemi*

**Reciprocity Revisited** 113  
*Andreas Paulus*

✓ The Relationship between Human Rights and the Rights of Aliens and Immigrants <i>Riccardo Pisillo Mazzeschi</i>	552
✓ New Bearings in Social Rights? The Communications Procedure under the ICESCR <i>Eibe Riedel</i>	574
✓ Self-Determination, Human Rights, and the Attribution of Territory <i>Malcolm N Shaw</i>	590
✓ Universal Periodic Review: a New System of International Law with Specific Ground Rules? <i>Christian Tomuschat</i>	609
✓ The Obligation to Prevent Genocide: Towards a General Responsibility to Protect? <i>Andreas Zimmermann</i>	629
PART V THE LAW-MAKING FUNCTION: THE PROGRESSIVE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW	
✓ Is there an Austrian Contribution to the Codification of International Law? <i>Franz Cede, Christina Binder</i>	649
✓ A New Way for Submitting Observations on the Construction of Multilateral Treaties to the International Court of Justice <i>Giorgio Gaja</i>	665
✓ Customary International Law in the Jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice: A Critical Appraisal <i>Rudolf H Geiger</i>	673
✓ Is the Topic of Responsibility of International Organizations Ripe for Codification? Some Critical Remarks <i>Gerhard Hafner</i>	695
✓ Business Enterprises in Public International Law: the Case for an International Code on Corporate Responsibility <i>Andreas Heinemann</i>	718
✓ The Function of the Law and the Codification of International Law in a Changing World <i>Maurice Kamto</i>	736
✓ Bilateralism and Community in Treaty Law and Practice—of Warriors, Workers, and (Hook-)Worms <i>Kenneth Keith</i>	754

✓ The Community Interest in the Law of Treaties: Ambivalent Conceptions <i>Jan Klabbers</i>	768
✓ The International Law Commission Facing the Second Decade of the Twenty-first Century <i>Georg Nolte</i>	781
✓ International Law Needs Development. But Where to? <i>Karl Zemanek</i>	793
PART VI THE JUDICIAL FUNCTION: BALANCING INDIVIDUAL AND COMMUNITY INTEREST	
✓ The Judge as Law-Maker: Thoughts on Bruno Simma's Declaration in the <i>Kosovo</i> Opinion <i>Armin von Bogdandy, Marc Jacob</i>	809
✓ Of Rights and Remedies: Sovereign Immunity and Fundamental Human Rights <i>Enzo Cannizzaro, Beatrice I Bonafè</i>	825
✓ Judge Simma's Separate Opinion in the <i>Oil Platforms</i> Case: To What Extent are Armed 'Proportionate Defensive Measures' Admissible in Contemporary International Law? <i>Olivier Corten</i>	843
✓ Competition among International Tribunals and the Authority of the International Court of Justice <i>Pierre-Marie Dupuy</i>	862
✓ The Unilateral Secession of Kosovo as a Precedent in International Law <i>Thomas Fleiner</i>	877
✓ The Arbitration Panel for <i>In Rem</i> Restitution and Its Jurisprudence: Extreme Injustice in International Law <i>Hans-Peter Folz</i>	895
✓ The Right of Access to Justice to Challenge the Security Council's Targeted Sanctions: After-thoughts on <i>Kadi</i> <i>Francesco Francioni</i>	908
✓ <i>Kosovo</i> and <i>Lotus</i> <i>Jochen A Frowein</i>	923
✓ European Civil Procedure and Public International Law <i>Burkhard Hess</i>	932

Trends and Trials: The Implementation of Consular Rights a Decade After <i>LaGrand</i> <i>Carsten Hoppe</i>	944
Global Judicial Activism, Fragmentation, and the Limits of Constitutionalism in International Law <i>Robert Howse, Ruti Teitel</i>	961
Balancing Individual and Community Interests: Reflections on the International Criminal Court <i>Hans-Peter Kaul, Eleni Chaitidou</i>	975
'A New Legal Order of International Law': On the Relationship between Public International Law and European Union Law after <i>Kadi</i> <i>Horst G Krenzler, Oliver Landwehr</i>	1004
The International Court of Justice and the Environment: the Recent <i>Paper Mills</i> Case <i>Guillermo R Moncayo, Martin Moncayo von Hase</i>	1024
The Natural Superiority of Courts <i>Mary Ellen O'Connell</i>	1040
Judicial Redress of War-related Claims by Individuals: the Example of the Italian Courts <i>Karin Oellers-Frahm</i>	1055
From Individual to Community Interest in International Investment Law <i>Christoph Schreuer, Ursula Kriebaum</i>	1079
Diplomatic and Consular Protection: the Rights of the State and the Rights of the Individual in the <i>LaGrand</i> and <i>Avena</i> Cases <i>Bernardo Sepúlveda-Amor</i>	1097
Does the European Court of Justice keep the Balance between Individual and Community Interest in <i>Kadi</i> ? <i>Rudolf Streinz</i>	1118
Enforcing Community Interests through International Dispute Settlement: Reality or Utopia? <i>Rüdiger Wolfrum</i>	1132
<b>PART VII INTERNATIONAL LAW IN VARIOUS CONTEXTS</b>	
Using International Law to Combat Unlawful Targeted Killings <i>Philip Alston</i>	1149

Domestic Judicial Compliance with International Judicial Decisions: Some Paradoxes <i>Andrea Gattini</i>	1168
International Law in Recession? The Role of International Law When Crisis Hits: Food, Finance, and Climate Change <i>Christine Kaufmann</i>	1189
Sailing the Wine-Dark Sea—An Unfinished Journey: Some very Preliminary Thoughts on Pirates and Other Pernicious People <i>Daniel-Erasmus Khan</i>	1207
A History of the Doctrine of Odious Debts: Serving Individual/Bilateral or Community Interests? <i>August Reinisch</i>	1225
Environmental Damage Claims from the 1991 Gulf War: State Responsibility and Community Interests <i>Peter H Sand</i>	1241
Privatization of Military Flights in the Mesh of International and National Law <i>Birgit Schmidt am Busch</i>	1262
The Impact of Climate Change: Challenges for International Law <i>Nico Schrijver</i>	1278
The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility and the German Federal Constitutional Court <i>Theodor Schweisfurth</i>	1298
Abraham, Jesus, and the Western Culture of Justice <i>Joseph HH Weiler</i>	1318
<i>List of Publications by Bruno Simma</i>	1323
<i>Index</i>	1333