

**ORDER OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE
INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS
FEBRUARY 22, 2024**

**REQUEST FOR ADVISORY OPINION OC-32
ON CLIMATE EMERGENCY AND HUMAN RIGHTS
PRESENTED BY THE REPUBLIC OF CHILE AND THE REPUBLIC OF COLOMBIA**

HAVING SEEN:

1. The request for an advisory opinion presented to the Inter-American Court of Human Rights (hereinafter “the Inter-American Court” or “the Court”), by the Republic of Chile and the Republic of Colombia (hereinafter “the requesting States”) on January 9, 2023, with regard to “Climate Emergency and Human Rights.”¹
2. The notes of March 16, 2023, in which, pursuant to Article 73(1) and (2) of the Rules of Procedure of the Court (hereinafter “the Rules of Procedure”), the Secretariat of the Court (hereinafter “the Secretariat”) informed all Member States of the Organization of American States (hereinafter “the OAS”), the OAS Secretary General, the President of the OAS Permanent Council, the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, and other OAS organs, that the President of the Court, in consultation with the full Court, had established August 18, 2023, as the deadline for the presentation of written observations on the said request. In addition, the Secretariat’s notes of July 5 and October 10, 2023, in which all those mentioned above were informed of the extension of this time frame, initially until October 18 and, subsequently, until December 18, 2023.
3. The Secretariat’s notes of March 22, April 13 and 24, and May 4, as well as the publications made on the Court’s website in which, pursuant to Article 73(2) and (3) of the Court’s Rules of Procedure, the President invited all interested parties to present their written observations on the issues raised by the request, and referred to the initial deadline, and the subsequent extensions.
4. The briefs in which the following States presented their written observations: (1) Republic of Costa Rica; (2) Republic of Vanuatu; (3) Republic of Barbados; (4) Republic of Paraguay; (5) Republic of Colombia; (6) Republic of Chile; (7) Republic of El Salvador; (8) Republic of Brazil, and (9) United Mexican States.

¹ The Republic of Chile and the Republic of Colombia appointed Tomás Ignacio Pascual Ricke and Luis Ernesto Vargas Silva as their respective agents for this request.

5. The brief in which the following organs of the Organization of American States presented their written observations: (1) Pan-American Institute of Geography and History; (2) Inter-American Commission of Women; (3) Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) and Special Rapporteurship on Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental Rights (REDESCA), and (4) Inter-American Children's Institute.

6. The briefs in which the following international organs and bodies presented their written observations: (1) Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General on Violence Against Children; (2) United Nations Human Settlements Programme; (3) United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights; (4) United Nations Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights in the context of climate change; (5) Scientific Advisory Panel to the Clean Air and Climate Coalition; (6) United Nations Special Rapporteurs on toxics and human rights, on human rights and the environment, and on the right to development; (7) International Organization for Migration (IOM); (8) United Nations Special Rapporteur on human rights of internally displaced persons; (9) United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues; (10) Commission of Small Island States on Climate Change and International Law; (11) Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees; (12) The South Centre; (13) Office of the Secretariat of the Aarhus Convention and of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on environmental defenders under the Aarhus Convention, and (14) International Union for Conservation of Nature.

7. The briefs in which the following State bodies presented their observations: (1) the Ombudsman (Guatemala); (2) the National Public Defense Service (Argentina); (3) the Defense Counsel of the Supreme Court of Justice of the province of Santa Fe (Argentina); (4) the Children's Ombudsman (Argentina); (5) the Federal Public Defense Institute (Mexico); (6) the Human Rights Commission of the state of Jalisco (Mexico); (7) the Human Rights Commission of the state of Puebla (Mexico); (8) the Municipality of Montevideo (Uruguay); (9) the Ombudsman (Ecuador), and (10) the National Human Rights Commission of Honduras (CONADEH).

8. The briefs in which the following communities, directly or together with non-governmental organizations, presented their written observations: (1) Organización Identidad Territorial Malalweche; (2) Organización Territorial Mujeres en Zona de Sacrificio en Resistencia (MUZOSARE); (3) Mujeres Unidas en Defensa del Agua: Lago Titicaca Peru-Bolivia; (4) Comunidades de La Gran Parada, El Rocío, and Organización Fuerzas de Mujeres Wayuu de La Guajira (Colombia); (5) the Wiwa and Kankuamo Peoples of the Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta (Colombia); (6) Communities of the Lenca People, Communities of the Tolupán People, Consejo Cívico de Organizaciones Populares e Indígenas de Honduras (COPINH), Movimiento Amplio por la Dignidad y la Justicia (MADJ) and Women's Link Worldwide (WLW); (7) Indigenous Councils of the macro-territory of the Jaguares of the Yuruparí (in the Colombian eastern Amazonian region) and the Fundación Gaia Amazonas; (8) Confederación Indígena de Neuquén (Argentina); (9) Coordinadora de Desarrollo y Defensa de los Pueblos Indígenas de la región San Martín (CODEPISAM), Federación de Pueblos Indígenas Kechwa Chazuta Amazonía (FEPIKECHA), Federación de Pueblos Indígenas Kechwas del Bajo Huallaga San Martín (FEPIKBHSAM), Instituto de Defensa Legal (IDL), Forest Peoples Programme (FPP), and Due Process of Law Foundation (DPLF); (10) Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas del Ecuador (CONAIE), Fundación Pachamama, Human Rights Center at the Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador (CDH/PUCE), Coordinadora Ecuatoriana de Organizaciones para la Defensa de la Naturaleza y el Medio Ambiente (CEDENMA); (11) Articulação dos Povos Indígenas do Brasil (APIB), Articulação dos Povos e Organizações

Indígenas do Nordeste, Minas Gerais e Espírito Santo (APOINME), Conselho Terena; (12) Guadalupe Cobos Pacheco, Áurea Sánchez Hernández, Yesenia del Socorro Albino Sánchez on behalf of the Community of El Bosque (Tabasco, Mexico), Nuestros Derechos al Futuro y Medio Ambiente Sano A.C. (Nuestro Futuro), Conexiones Climáticas A.C. and Greenpeace Mexico; (13) EarthRights International, together with the indigenous, peasant and Afro-descendant communities and organizations that signed the brief; (14) Amazon Watch, Observatorio dos Protocolos Autônomos de Consulta e Consentimento Prévio, Livre e Informado, Centro de Pesquisa e Extensão em Direito Socioambiental (CEPEDIS), Articulação dos Povos e Organizações Indígenas do Nordeste, Minas Gerais e Espírito Santo (APOINME), Associação Indígena Munduruku Dace, Instituto ClimaInfo, Organización de Pueblos Indígenas de la Amazonía Colombiana (OPIAC), Asociación Interétnica de Desarrollo de la Selva Peruana (AIDASEP), Articulação dos Povos Indígenas do Brasil (APIB), Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas de la Amazonía Ecuatoriana (CONFENIAE), Alianza por los Derechos Humanos de Ecuador, Unión de Afectados y Afectadas por las Operaciones Petroleras de Texaco (UDAPT) and Federación de Organizaciones indígenas del Napo (FOIN); (15) André Soares Oliveira, Adryel Gomes dos Santos, Alissa Laura Amaro Pereira, José Gabriel Gomes Ribeiro, Lara Victoria Arnaud Sampaio Campos, Letícia Lopes de Almeida and Mateus de Sá Barreto Sabiá; (16) Patricia Gualinga Montalvo, Political Adviser to the Kichwa Indigenous People of Sarayaku and 17) Justiça Global e APOINME - Articulação dos Povos e Organizações Indígenas do Nordeste, Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo.

9. The briefs in which the following non-governmental organizations presented their written observations: (1) Avaaz Foundation; (2) Our Children's Trust, University Network for Human Rights, and Centro Mexicano para la Defensa del Medio Ambiente A.C.; (3) Child Rights International Network (CRIN) and University of Nottingham Human Rights Law Centre; (4) Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), NYU Climate Law Accelerator (CLX), Greenpeace International (GPI), Open Society Justice Initiative (OSJI) and Union of Concerned Scientists (UCS); (5) Institute for Governance and Sustainable Development; (6) ClientEarth; (7) International Network of Civil Liberties' Organizations; (8) Fossil Fuel Non-Proliferation Treaty Initiative; (9) Oil Change International and Bank Climate Advocate; (10) Global Legal Action Network (GLAN); (11) Centro México de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA), Nuestros Derechos al Futuro y Medio Ambiente Sano A.C. (Nuestro Futuro A.C.), Iniciativa Climática de México (ICM), Comité Campesino del Altiplano (CCDA) and Unión Verapacense de Organizaciones Campesinas (UVOC); (12) World's Youth for Climate Justice (WYCJ); (13) EarthJustice; (14) International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) and Trade Union Confederation of the Americas CSA (TUCA); (15) Climate Analytics Caribbean; (16) Oxfam America; (17) Center for Water Security and Cooperation; (18) Global Climate & Health Alliance; (19) Centro de Derecho Ambiental y los Recursos Naturales (CEDARENA); (20) Alianza Hondureña ante el Cambio Climático; (21) Kura Qllo Proyecto para los Derechos Humanos; (22) La Ruta del Clima; (23) Open Society Justice Initiative; (24) Asociación Interamericana de Defensorías Públicas; (25) Frente Sindical de Acción Climática (FSAC); (26) Corporación Fiscalía del Medio Ambiente (FIMA); (27) Territorios Diversos para la Vida; (28) Center for Democratic and Environmental Rights (CDER); (29) Center for Human Rights and Environment (CHRE) and Fast Action on Climate to Ensure Intergenerational Justice (FACE); (30) Amnesty International; (31) Asociación Civil Qhumanta; (32) Red Latinoamericana y Caribeña de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (REDNNyAs) and Movimiento Latinoamericano de niñas, niños y adolescentes trabajadores (MOLACNNATS); (33) Acción Ecológica de Ecuador; (34) Coalición Latinoamericana por el Aire Libre (AL Aire); (35) Centro de Derechos Humanos y Ambiente (CEDHA), Argentina; (36) Iniciativa Americana por la Justicia; (37) Instituto de Pequeño y Micro Estados; (38) Red Internacional sobre Cambio Climático, Energía

and Derechos Humanos (RICEDH); (39) Asociación Civil por la Igualdad y la Justicia (ACIJ), Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS), Fundar Centro de Análisis e Investigación, Center for Economic and Social Rights (CESR) and La Ruta del Clima; (40) Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA); (41) Abogadas y Abogados del Noroeste Argentino en Derechos Humanos y Estudios Sociales (ANDHES); (42) Equipo de Trabajo en Sexualidades y Género AKĀHATĀ, Asociación Feminista Trans AFET, Organización Trans Reinas de la Noche OTRANS-RN, Federación Nacional de Madres, Padres y Familias de Personas con Discapacidad, Colectiva Mariposas, Centro de Atención Progreseño para la Discapacidad (Honduras), Asociación Vidas Paralelas - Quetzaltenango (Guatemala); (43) Asociación Ambiente y Sociedad (AAS); (44) Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA), Healthy Reefs for Healthy People, and Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA); (45) El Veinte, Observatorio del Derecho a la Comunicación (ODC), Chile, Media Defence, Espacio Público, and Abraji; (46) International Lawyers Assisting Workers (ILAW) Network; (47) Asociación Sostenibilidad, Equidad y Derechos Ambientales (ENDA), Colombia; (48) La Ruta del Clima, Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA), Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), and International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ESCR-Net); (49) Fundación para el Estado de Derecho; (50) Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA), Liga Salud Trans, Colombia Diversa, Fundación Plurales, MadreSelva Colectivo Ecologista, Women's Link Worldwide, Instituto Cordilheira, Tierra Viva, and Frida/Young Feminist Fund; (51) Business & Human Rights Resource Centre; (52) Movimiento Ciudadano frente al Cambio Climático (MOCICC); (53) Fundación Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (FARN); (54) Fundación ProBono, Colombia; (55) Sin Fronteras IAP; (56) Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL) together with 21 NGOs; (57) Corporación Jurídica Libertad; (58) Centro de Información sobre Empresas y Derechos Humanos, Colectivo de Abogados y Abogadas José Alvear Restrepo (CAJAR), Pax Christi Internacional Programa para América Latina y el Caribe, and Comité Ambiental en Defensa de la Vida; (59) Latin American branch of World's Youth for Climate Justice; (60) Red Federal y Plurinacional de Niñeces, Adolescencias y Juventudes (RED NAYJ); (61) Center for Justice International Law (CEJIL) together with Asociación Civil DONCEL, Colectivo de Derechos de Infancia y Adolescencia, Argentina, Coordinadora por los Derechos de la Infancia y la Adolescencia (CDIA), Paraguay; Fundación Emmanuel, Instituto Alana, ONG de Desarrollo Covacha, Plan Internacional, and World's Youth for Climate Justice (WYCJ); (62) Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Julieta Rossi, Rosa Celorio and Reinhold Gallmetzer, Center for Climate Crime Analysis (CCCA), Alexandra Huneus, Claudia Martin and Patricia Galvão Ferreira; (63) Center for Reproductive Rights; (64) Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (GI-ESCR) and Ombudsman Energía Mexico (OEM); (65) Xumek Asociación para la Promoción y Protección de los Derechos Humanos; (66) FIAN, Colombia; (67) Campaña Plurinacional del Agua para la Vida, Fundación Ayuda a la Niñez y la Juventud Che Pibe; (68) International Institute for Law and Society; (69) Defensoría Ambiental; (70) Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA), Due Process of Law Foundation (DPLF), European Center for Constitutional and Human Rights (ECCHR), FIAN International, Forest Peoples Programme (FPP), Instituto de Defensa Legal (IDL), Jackie Dugard, Minority Rights Group International (MRG), Proyecto de Derechos Económicos, Sociales y Culturales (ProDESC), Open Society Justice Initiative (OSJI); (71) Centro por la Justicia, Democracia e Igualdad (CEJUDI); (72) Defiende Venezuela; (73) Asociación Interamericana de Defensorías Públicas; (74) Centro de Estudios de Derecho Justicia y Sociedad (Dejusticia); (75) LACLIMA (Latin American Climate Lawyers Initiative for Mobilizing Action), Working Group of the Regime Internacional de Mudanças Climáticas; (76) Conectas Direitos Humanos; (77) ARTIGO 19 Brasil e América do Sul; (78) Dereito internacional sem fronteiras; (79) LACLIMA (Latin American Climate Lawyers Initiative for Mobilizing Action), Grupo de Trabalho de

Agricultura e Clima da LACLIMA and (80) Observatorio para la Gobernanza Marino Costera.

10. The briefs in which the following non-governmental organisations, together with members of civil society or academic institutions, presented their written observations: (1) Center for Gender and Refugee Studies (CGRS), International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP), Global Center for Legal Environmental Studies (GCELS) at the Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University, Sir Arthur Lewis Institute of Social and Economic Studies (SALISES) of The University of the West Indies (Mona), Alianza Americas, Refugees International and Shana Tabak; (2) International Code of Conduct Association, Fundación Arias para la Paz y el Progreso Humano, Instituto de Enseñanza para el Desarrollo Sostenible, Geneva Center for Security Sector Governance, Legal Clinic at the Universidad El Bosque, Instituto de estudios para el desarrollo y la paz, and other thematic experts; (3) Ecological Action and Environmental Clinic and Andean Human Rights Program at the Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar; (4) Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Global Action Plan, Kyklos and several universities; (5) Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights, Centre for Human Rights, University of Pretoria, Amazon Watch, Latin American and Caribbean Network for Democracy (REDLAD), ARTICLE 19: Global Campaign for Free Expression, Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (GI-ESCR), and International Service for Human Rights (ISHR); (6) Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Alexandra Huneus, Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental, A.C. (CEMDA), Center for Climate Crime Analysis (CCCA), Rosa Celorio and Patricia Galvão Ferreira; (7) Asociación Defensoría Ambiental, Centro Mexicano para el Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA), Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), Comunicación y Educación Ambiental, Cultura Ecológica, Centro de Derechos Económicos Sociales y Culturales (CDES), Derecho Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (DAR), Centro Internacional de Investigaciones sobre Ambiente y Territorio (CIIAT), Fundación para el Desarrollo de Políticas Sustentables (FUNDEPS), Fundación Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (FARN), Protection International, International Service for Human Rights (ISHR), Operación Amazonía Nativa (OPAN), International Platform against Impunity, Vaccinas Unidas en Defensa de un Ambiente Sano (VUDAS), Representatives of the public for the Escazú Agreement, and defender individuals and communities; (8) Coalition of Caribbean civil society organizations and experts, supported by the Global Strategic Litigation Council for Refugee Rights; (9) Caribbean Environmental Law Unit of the Faculty of Law at Cave Hill, One Ocean Hub, Renew TT, GNHRE Caribbean Region and ILA Caribbean Branch; (10) Alianza de Defensores de la Tierra, los Pueblos Indígenas y el Medio Ambiente (ALLIED); (11) Instituto dos Advogados Brasileiros (IAB), and the Universidade Federal do Estado de Rio de Janeiro (UNIRIO) and (12) Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Edison Lanza, la Fundación para la Libertad de Prensa (FLIP), el Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA) and Alexandra Huneus.

11. The brief in which the Bogotá Grupo de Energía presented its observations.

12. The briefs in which the following academic institutions presented their observations: (1) Refugee Law Initiative - Working Group on Climate Change, Disasters and Displacement, Brian Aycock and Kathryn Allinson, University of London; (2) International Justice & Human Rights Clinic and Peter A. Allard School of Law; (3) Center for International Human Rights at Loyola Law School; (4) Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School; (5) International Human Rights Practicum, Boston College Law School; (6) Notre Dame Law School Human Rights Clinic and Notre Dame Reparations Design and Compliance Lab; (7) Promise Institute for Human Rights, University of California Los Angeles (UCLA) School of Law; (8) University College London

(UCL) Public International Law Pro Bono Project; (9) Centre for Law and the Environment at University College Cork, Ireland; (10) International Human Rights Clinic at Santa Clara University School of Law and the International Human Rights Clinic at the University of Illinois Chicago School of Law; (11) Health and Human Rights Initiative of the O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law at the Georgetown University Law Center; (12) Cornell Law School; (13) International Law Clinic at the Pontifícia Universidade de Católica do Paraná; (14) Research Group on International Courts and Tribunals at the Universidad Federal de Minas Gerais; (15) International Law and Sustainable Development Study Center at the Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Paraná; (16) Inter-American Human Rights Clinic at the Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro; (17) Centro Universitário Antônio Eufrásio de Toledo; (18) Research Group on Law, Environment and Justice in the Anthropocene (JUMA) at the Law Faculty of the Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Research and Study Group on the Inter-American Human Rights System of the Human Rights Department at the PUC-Rio and Interdisciplinary Observatory on Climate Change at the Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro; (19) Instituto de Fatos e Normas; (19) Center for Studies on International Courts at the Universidade de São Paulo; (20) Center for Human Rights Studies at the FGV Direito SP; (21) Center for Studies on Human Rights Systems at the Universidade Federal do Paraná (NESIDH-UFPR), Research and Outreach Center on Social and Environmental Law (EKOA-UFPR); (22) Human Rights Clinic at the Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais; (23) Clinic on Companies, Human Rights and Public Policies, at the Centro Universitário de Brasília, Study Group on Law, Natural Resources and Sustainability (GERN), Law Faculty, Universidade de Brasília; (24) Strategic Litigation and Public Interest Clinic, Center for Professional Development and Social and Environmental Justice (NDPJUS) and Innovation Laboratory for Climate Change and Sustainability (LIMCS); (25) Study and Research Group on International Law at the Universidad Federal de Uberlândia; (26) Universidad Nacional de Costa Rica; (27) Universitat Pompeu Fabra Barcelona; (28) Legal and Social Sciences Faculty at the Universidad Rafael Landívar, Guatemala; (29) Environmental Law Clinic of the Legal and Social Sciences Faculty at the Universidad Nacional de La Plata, Argentina; (30) Legal Clinic on Transborder Human Mobility at the Universidad de Rosario; (31) Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism, Faculty of Law at McGill University, Canada Research Chair on Human Rights and International Reparative Justice at the University of Montreal's Faculty of Law; (32) Centro de Investigación Científica Aplicada y Consultoría Integral, Sociedad Civil (CICACI); (33) International Human Rights Observatory of the Ilustre y Nacional Colegio de Abogados de Mexico (INCAM); (34) Universidad de Guadalajara; (35) Observatory of the Inter-American System of Human Rights at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de Mexico; (36) Universidad de Monterrey; (37) International Center for Comparative Environmental Law; (38) Legal Clinic on climate change, interculturality, environment and human rights at the Universidad Fidélitas de Costa Rica; (39) Universidad del Rosario; (40) Earth Rights Advocacy, based at the Center for Human Rights and Global Justice of the Law Faculty at New York University; (41) Department of Environmental Law of the Law Faculty at the Universidad Externado de Colombia; (42) Kené, Instituto de Estudios Forestales y Ambientales; (43) Jurisprudence, Social and Political Sciences Faculty at the Universidad de Guayaquil; (44) Public Actions Group, Legal Clinic of the Law Faculty at the Universidad del Rosario; (45) Environmental Law Club at the Universidad San Francisco de Quito; (46) Action program for quality and social inclusion of the Law Faculty at the Universidad de Los Andes, Harvard Law School Project on Disability (HPOD), Disability-Inclusive Climate Action Research Program (DICARP) of the Center for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism at McGill University; (47) Red Universitaria Anticorrupción (RedUva); (48) Alianza de Clínicas Jurídicas Ambientales de Latinoamérica y el Caribe; (49) Caribbean Center for Human Rights and the Legal Clinic on the Environment and Ethnic Groups at the

Universidad del Norte; (50) Human Rights Legal Clinic at the Universidad Católica Andrés Bello; (51) Brooks McCormick Jr. Animal Law and Policy Program at Harvard Law School; (52) Public International Law Program of the Centro de Investigaciones Jurídicas and Sociales (ProDIP-CIJS) of the Law Faculty at the Universidad Nacional de Córdoba; (53) Research Group on Law and Justice (GIDYJ) at the Universidad Carlos III, Madrid; (54) Human Rights Study Center of the Law Faculty at the Universidad Nacional del Centro de la Provincia de Buenos Aires (UNICEN), Center for research into the law and old age of the Law Faculty at the Universidad Nacional de Rosario, and Master's degree program on Law and Old Age at the Universidad Nacional de Córdoba; (55) Legal Clinic for Social Justice at the Universidad de Valencia; (56) Law Department at the Universidad Católica Boliviana "San Pablo" Cochabamba campus (UCB-SP); (57) International Council on Environmental Law at the Universidad Carlos III, Madrid; (58) Research Center on International Law and Environmental Law at Universidad EAFIT; (59) Clinic on the Environment and Public Health attached to the Law Faculty at the Universidad de los Andes; (60) Fundación Lázaro Cárdenas; (61) Clinic on Sustainable Development and Environmental Law at the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM); (62) Human Rights Observatory of the Economic and Legal Sciences Faculty at the Universidad de La Pampa (UNLPAM); (63) Center on Litigation before International Human Rights Protection Systems, and Center of Prisons and Human Rights of the Law and Political Science Faculty at the Universidad de Antioquia; (64) Pacha Paqta Research Center and Carlos Gaviria Díaz Legal Clinic at the Universidad Industrial de Santander; (65) Human Rights Clinic of the Human Rights Research and Education Center at the University of Ottawa; (66) Human Rights Clinic of the Postgraduate Program in Law at the Pontificia Universidad Católica de Paraná, and Universidad Internacional de Valencia; (67) Human Rights Circle at the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos; (68) Legal Clinic at the Universidad San Francisco de Quito; (69) Chair on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples of the Law and Political Science Faculty at the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Research Center of Law Students at the Universidad Nacional San Antonio de Abad del Cusco, and the International Law and International Relations Department of this university; (70) Research Group on Collective and Environmental Rights of the Law, Political and social Sciences Faculty at the Universidad Nacional de Colombia, and (71) Study Group on Constitutional Law and International Human Rights Law "POLIS-Student", from the Faculty of Law at the University of los Andes, Chile.

13. The briefs in which the following members of civil society presented their written observations: (1) Christopher Campbell-Durufflé; (2) Dinah Shelton; (3) Eduardo Assad, Julia Arieira, Diego Oliveira Brandão and Carlos A. Nobre; (4) Caroline Foster; (5) Judith Bueno de Mesquita, Koldo Casla, Geoff Gilbert, Stephen Turner and Anil Yilmaz Vastardis; (6) Elisa Fornalé, Veronika Bilková, Laurence Burgogue-Larsen, Federica Cristani, Sara De Vido, Courtis Doebbler and An Hertogen; (7) Ezio Costa Cordella and students of the University of Chile and the University of Hamburg; (8) Gamze Erdem Türkelli, Michael George Marcondes Smith, Arınç Onat Kılıç, Bridget Lewis, Britton Schwartz, Deborah Casalin, Ella Vines, Julia Dehm, Kata Dozsa, Lauren Nishimura, Michael George Marcondes Smith and Rowena Maguire; (9) Ivone Souza Trindade; (10) Alana Carvalho Miranda, Anaine Anikualo Taukane, Carolina Boniatti Pavese, Carolina Mendonça Siquiera, Carla Ribeiro Volpini Silva, Daniela Bertotti, Helena Vilarinho Lima da Silva, Júlia Péret Tasende Társia and Ludmylla Mariana Anselmo; (11) Juan Manuel Parra Salcedo and Isabel Teresa Di Carlo Quero; (12) Rodrigo Soto Lizano; (13) Romina Rekers and research team; (14) Omar Moreno Hidalgo; (15) Carolina Erika Szmoiz, Ricardo Pascumal Luna, Marafí Moreno Live, Pedro Armijos Valerezo, Daniela Vivanco Cueva, Daniela Valdívieso Burneo, Daniela Lara Herrera, Diana Villavicencio, Evelin Castillo and Damián Puglla; (16) Ellis Quirós; (17) César Francisco Gallegos Pazmiño; (18) Luis Peraza Parga; (19) Lena Riemer and Luca Scheid; (20) Alejandra González

Barros, Isabela Uribe Roa, Ana Sofía Valbuena Ramírez and Juan Pablo Sarmiento Erazo; (21) Xochithl Guadalupe Rangel Romero; (22) Eulalia W. Petit de Gabriel and Iraida A. Giménez; (23) Antonio Ruiz Nieves, Jaime Alonso Pachecho Díaz, Dora Patricia Herrera and Juan Carlos Perdomo Córdoba; (24) Eugenio Raúl Zaffaroni and Lucas Ciarniello Ibañez; (25) Jose Ignacio Hernández; (26) Miguel Francisco Contreras Landinez and members of the environmental class of the second semester of 2023 at the Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana de Bucaramanga; (27) Fernando Arlettaz; (28) Mauro Pucheta; (29) Mijael Kaufman Falchuk and Irene Murillo Ruin; (30) Paula Valeria Duarte Fontecha and Maria Rebeca Elles Bula; (31) Ángela María Acosta Rosas, Daniel Laureano Noguera Santander and Luis Carlos Carvajal Vallejo; (32) Carolina Rodríguez Bejarano and Alejandro Salcedo Jaramillo; (33) Soledad García Muñoz and Erin Daly; (34) Susana Borrás Pentinat and Beatriz Felipe Pérez; (35) Diana Sayira Arevalo Ávila; (36) Thania Gabriela Martínez Pascual, Carla María Martínez Marroquín and Carlos Rafael Martínez Ríos; (37) Zamai Palomera Álvarez, Natalia Miranda Pérez Nava, Carolina Rivera Menéndez, Fabrizio Alejandro, Hernández Bautista, Axa Ballesteros Cueto and Ariana Guadalupe Armenta Alvarez; (38) Pedro Calvay Torres, Claudia Lucia Castro Barnechea, Alicia Alessandra Huertas Meléndez, Daniella Alessandra Llanos Avilez, Roma Marcela Ortiz de Orue Riquelme, Marco Antonio Zelaya Castro, Claudia Rocío Crespo Chávez, Claudia Paulina Mamani Yauri, Vera Camila Delgado Díaz, Mercedes Alejandra Bueno Barra and Franco Gabriel Matías Urquiaga Chuan; (39) Eduardo González Chávez; (40) Diego Valencia; (41) Andrea Carolina Subía Cabrera; (42) Andrés Felipe Ramos Cifuentes, Álvaro Javier Ávila Díaz, Benjamín Quesada, Cristian Felipe Zuluaga Aristizábal, Angélica Moreno-Abdelnur and Manuel Páez Ramírez; (43) Patricio Andrés Trincado Vera; (44) Elizabeth Bravo and (45) Jorge Calderón Gamboa.

CONSIDERING THAT:

1. The Secretariat of the Court received an unprecedented number of briefs with relevant observations on the request for an advisory opinion, within the established time frame, all duly signed and accompanied by the required documentation (*supra* having seen paragraphs 4 to 13).
2. The importance and breadth of the questions submitted to the Court's consideration suggest the need for diverse and participative opportunities for direct dialogue that will contribute to informing the Court.
3. In view of the advisory nature of this matter, those OAS Member States that have not presented written observations on this matter may present their arguments during the oral phase of the procedure if they consider this pertinent.
4. It is appropriate to conduct the oral procedure established in Article 73(4) of the Rules of Procedure, and that the Inter-American Commission, the Member States, and all those who presented their written observations in due form may present their oral arguments.

THEREFORE:

THE PRESIDENT,

pursuant to the provisions of Articles 24(1) of the Court's Statute and 73(4) of its Rules of Procedure, and in exercise of the authority conferred by Article 31(2) of the latter,

DECIDES:

1. To hold two in-person public hearings during the 166th and 167th regular sessions of the Court. The first of these hearing will be held in Bridgetown, Barbados, on April 23, 24 and 25, 2024. The second will be held in Brasilia, Brazil, on May 24, 2024, and in Manaus, Brazil, on May 27, 28, and 29, 2024.
2. To invite the States, OAS organs, international organs and organizations, non-governmental organizations, academic institutions, and individuals indicated in Annex 1 to this order to the public hearing to be held in Bridgetown, Barbados, on April 23, 24 and 25, 2024, during the 166th regular session, to receive oral arguments on the request for advisory opinion OC-32 presented by the Republic of Chile and the Republic of Colombia.
3. To request all those indicated in Annex 1 of this order to inform the Secretariat of the Court (tramite@cortheidh.or.cr) by March 8, 2024, at the latest, if they wish to take part in the hearing to which they have been invited by the President and that, in the same communication, they include the names of those who will take part in the said hearing, their respective email addresses and contact phone numbers, as well as the language in which the interventions will be conducted.
4. To invite the States, OAS organs, international organs and organizations, non-governmental organizations, academic institutions, and individuals indicated in Annex 2 to this order to the public hearing to be held in Brasilia, Brazil, on May 24, 2024, and in Manaus, Brazil, on May 27, 28, and 29, 2024, during the 167th regular session, to receive oral arguments on the request for advisory opinion OC-32 presented by the Republic of Chile and the Republic of Colombia.
5. To request all those indicated in Annex 2 of this order to inform the Secretariat of the Court (tramite@cortheidh.or.cr) between March 18 and 22, 2024, if they wish to take part in the hearing to which they have been invited by the President and that, in the same communication, they include the names of those who will take part in the said hearing, their respective email addresses and contact phone numbers, as well as the language in which the interventions will be conducted.
6. To advise that the date, time and order of the interventions in each hearing will be indicated opportunely, prior to the hearings.
7. To indicated that, for logistical reasons and in order to fully ensure immediacy during the hearings, the Court will not consider requests to modify the annexes to this order or the in-person format of these hearings.
8. To direct the Secretariat of the Inter-American Court to serve notice of this order to the requesting States, the other Member States of the Organization of American States, all the bodies referred to in Article 73(1) of the Court's Rules of Procedure, and all those who, in due and appropriate form, presented their written observations in relation to the request for advisory opinion OC-33.

Nancy Hernández López
President

Pablo Saavedra Alessandri
Registrar

So ordered,

Nancy Hernández López
President

Pablo Saavedra Alessandri
Registrar

**ORDER OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE
INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS
FEBRUARY 22, 2024**

**REQUEST FOR ADVISORY OPINION OC-32
ON CLIMATE EMERGENCY AND HUMAN RIGHTS
PRESENTED BY THE REPUBLIC OF CHILE AND THE REPUBLIC OF COLOMBIA**

ANNEX 1

CALL FOR A PUBLIC HEARING TO BE HELD IN BRIDGETOWN, BARBADOS

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| STATES |
| Republic of Barbados |
| Republic of Vanuatu |
| Republic of Colombia |
| Republic of El Salvador |
| United Mexican States |
| Republic of Chile |
| Antigua and Barbuda |
| The Commonwealth of Bahamas |
| Belize |
| Republic of Cuba |
| Canada |
| Commonwealth of Dominica |
| United States of America |
| Grenada |
| Republic of Guatemala |
| Republic of Haiti |
| Jamaica |
| Republic of Panama |
| Dominican Republic |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis |
| Saint Lucia |
| Saint Vicent and the Grenadines |
| Republic of Trinidad and Tobago |
| STATE BODIES |
| Comisión de Derechos Humanos del Estado de Puebla (México) |
| ORGANS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES |
| Pan-American Institute of Geography and History |
| Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR) and Special Rapporteurship on Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental Rights (REDESCA) |
| INTERNATIONAL ORGANS AND BODIES |
| United Nations Human Settlements Programme |

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| United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights |
| United Nations Special Rapporteur on the promotion and protection of human rights in the context of climate change |
| Scientific Advisory Panel to the Clean Air and Climate Coalition |
| United Nations Special Rapporteurs on toxics and human rights, on human rights and the environment, and on the right to development |
| Commission of Small Island States on Climate Change and International Law |
| The South Centre |
| International Union for Conservation of Nature |
| NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS |
| Our Children's Trust, University Network for Human Rights and Centro Mexicano para la Defensa del Medio Ambiente A.C. |
| Child Rights International Network (CRIN) and University of Nottingham Human Rights Law Centre |
| Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), NYU Climate Law Accelerator (CLX), Greenpeace International (GPI), Open Society Justice Initiative (OSJI) and Union of Concerned Scientists (UCS) |
| Institute for Governance & Sustainable Development |
| ClientEarth |
| International Network of Civil Liberties' Organizations |
| Fossil Fuel Non-Proliferation Treaty Initiative |
| Oil Change International and Bank Climate Advocate |
| Global Legal Action Network (GLAN) |
| Centro México de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA), Nuestros Derechos al Futuro y Medio Ambiente Sano, A.C., (NuestroFuturo A.C.), Iniciativa Climática de México (ICM), Comité Campesino del Altiplano (CCDA) and Unión Verapacense de Organizaciones Campesinas, (UVOC) |
| World's Youth for Climate Justice (WYCJ) |
| EarthJustice |
| International Trade Union Confederation (ITUC) and Trade Union Confederation of the Americas CSA (TUCA) |
| Climate Analytics Caribbean |
| Oxfam America |
| Center for Water Security and Cooperation |
| Global Climate & Health Alliance |
| Asociación Centro de Derecho Ambiental and los Recursos Naturales (CEDARENA) |
| La Ruta del Clima |
| Frente Sindical de Acción Climática (FSAC) |
| Center for Democratic and Environmental Rights (CDER) |
| Centro de Derechos Humanos y Ambiente (CHRE) and Fast Action on Climate to Ensure Intergenerational Justice (FACE) |
| Amnistía Internacional |
| Acción Ecológica de Ecuador |
| Coalición Latinoamericana por el Aire Libre (AL Aire) |
| Instituto de Pequeños y Micro Estados |

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| Red Internacional sobre Cambio Climático, Energía y Derechos Humanos (RICEDH) |
| Asociación Civil por la Igualdad y la Justicia (ACIJ), Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales (CELS), Fundar Centro de Análisis e Investigación, Center for Economic and Social Rights (CESR) y la Ruta del Clima |
| Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA) |
| Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA), Healthy Reefs for Healthy People y Asociación Interamericana para la Defensa del Ambiente (AIDA) |
| International Lawyers Assisting Workers (ILAW) Network |
| La Ruta del Clima de Costa Rica, Asociación Interamericana para la Defensa del Ambiente (AIDA), Center for International Environmental Law (CIEL), e International Network for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ESCR-Net) |
| Fundación para el Estado de Derecho |
| Movimiento Ciudadano frente al Cambio Climático (MOCICC) |
| Centro de Información sobre Empresas y Derechos Humanos, Colectivo de Abogados y Abogadas José Alvear Restrepo (CAJAR), Pax Christi Internacional Programa para América Latina y el Caribe, Comité Ambiental en Defensa de la Vida |
| Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Julieta Rossi, Rosa Celorio, Reinhold Gallmetzer, Center for Climate Crime Analysis (CCCA), Alexandra Huneus, Claudia Martin y Patricia Galvão Ferreira |
| Iniciativa Global por los Derechos Económicos Sociales y Culturales (GI-ESCR) y Ombudsman Energía México (OEM) |
| Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA), Due Process of Law Foundation (DPLF), European Center for Constitutional and Human Rights (ECCHR), FIAN International, Forest Peoples Programme (FPP), Instituto de Defensa Legal (IDL), Jackie Dugard, Minority Rights Group International (MRG), Proyecto de Derechos Económicos, Sociales y Culturales (ProDESC) and Open Society Justice Initiative (OSJI) |
| Observatorio para la Gobernanza Marino Costera |
| COMPANIES |
| Grupo de Energía Bogotá |
| NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS TOGETHER WITH MEMBERS OF CIVIL SOCIETY OR ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS |
| International Code of Conduct Association, Fundación Arias para la Paz y el Progreso Humano, Instituto de Enseñanza para el Desarrollo Sostenible, Geneva Center for Security Sector Governance, Legal Clinic at the Universidad El Bosque, Instituto de estudios para el desarrollo y la paz, and other thematic experts |
| Center for Gender and Refugee Studies (CGRS), International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP), Global Center for Legal Environmental Studies (GCELS) at the Elisabeth Haub School of Law at Pace University, Sir Arthur Lewis Institute of Social and Economic Studies (SALISES) of The University of the West Indies (Mona), Alianza Americas, Refugees International and Shana Tabak |
| Caribbean Environmental Law Unit of the Faculty of Law at Cave Hill, One Ocean Hub, Renew TT, GNHRE Caribbean Region and ILA Caribbean Branch |
| ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS |
| The Peter A. Allard School of Law's International Justice & Human Rights Clinic |
| Sabin Center for Climate Change Law, Columbia Law School |
| Notre Dame Law School Human Rights Clinic and Notre Dame Reparations Design and Compliance Lab |

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| The Promise Institute for Human Rights University of California Los Angeles (UCLA) School of Law |
| University College London (UCL) Public International Law Pro Bono Project |
| Health and Human Rights Initiative of the O'Neill Institute for National and Global Health Law at the Georgetown University Law Center |
| Cornell Law School |
| Universitat Pompeu Fabra Barcelona |
| Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales of the Universidad Rafael Landívar de Guatemala |
| Observatorio Internacional de Derechos Humanos (OIDH) del Ilustre y Nacional Colegio de Abogados de México (INCAM) |
| Centro Internacional de Derecho Ambiental Comparado (CIDE) |
| Earth Rights Advocacy based at Center for Human Rights and Global Justice of the Law Faculty at New York University of the New York University |
| Brooks McCormick Jr. Animal Law & Policy Program at Harvard Law School |
| Clínica de Desarrollo Sustentable y Derecho Ambiental del Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM) |
| MEMBERS OF CIVIL SOCIETY |
| Christopher Campbell-Durouflé and Bernard Duhaime |
| Dinah Shelton |
| Caroline Foster |
| Judith Bueno de Mesquita, Koldo Casla, Professor Geoff Gilbert, Stephen Turner and Anil Yilmaz Vastardis |
| Elisa Fornalé, Veronika Bilková, Laurence Burgogue-Larsen, Federica Cristani, Sara De Vido, Courtis Doebbler and An Hertogen |
| Ezio Costa Cordella and students of the University of Chile and the University of Hamburg |
| Gamze Erdem Türkelli, Michael George Marcondes Smith, Arınç Onat Kılıç, Bridget Lewis, Britton Schwartz, Deborah Casalin, Ella Vines, Julia Dehm, Kata Dozsa, Lauren Nishimura, Michael George Marcondes Smith and Rowena Maguire |
| Juan Manuel Parra Salcedo and Isabel Teresa Di Carlo Quero |
| Rodrigo Soto Lizano |
| Romina Rekers and research team |
| Omar Moreno Hidalgo |
| Luis Peraza Parga |
| Alejandra Gonzalez Barros, Isabela Uribe Roa, Ana Sofía Valbuena Ramírez and Juan Pablo Sarmiento Erazo |
| Xochithl Guadalupe Rangel Romero |
| Eulalia W. Petit de Gabriel and Iraidia A. Giménez |
| Marco Antonio Ruiz Nieves and Jaime Alonso Pacheco Diaz |
| Jose Ignacio Hernández |
| Fernando Arlettaz |
| Mauro Pucheta |
| Soledad García Muñoz and Erin Daly |

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| Diana Sayira Arevalo Avila |
| Pedro Calvay Torres, Claudia Lucia Castro Barnechea, Alicia Alessandra Huertas Meléndez, Daniella Alessandra Llanos Avilez, Roma Marcela Ortiz de Orue Riquelme, Marco Antonio Zelaya Castro, Claudia Rocío Crespo Chávez, Claudia Paulina Mamani Yauri, Vera Camila Delgado Díaz, Mercedes Alejandra Bueno Barra, Franco Gabriel Matías Urquiaga Chuan |
| Eduardo González Chávez |
| Diego Valencia Mendoza |
| Jorge Calderón Gamboa |

**ORDER OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE
INTER-AMERICAN COURT OF HUMAN RIGHTS
FEBRUARY 22, 2024**

**REQUEST FOR ADVISORY OPINION OC-32
ON CLIMATE EMERGENCY AND HUMAN RIGHTS
PRESENTED BY THE REPUBLIC OF CHILE AND THE REPUBLIC OF COLOMBIA**

ANNEX 2

**CALL FOR A PUBLIC HEARING TO BE HELD IN BRASILIA AND MANAUS,
BRAZIL**

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| STATES |
| Plurinational State of Bolivia |
| Republic of Costa Rica |
| Republic of Colombia |
| Republic of Chile |
| Republic of Paraguay |
| Federative Republic of Brazil |
| Republic of Argentina |
| Republic of Ecuador |
| Republic of Guyana |
| Republic of Honduras |
| Republic of Nicaragua |
| Republic of Peru |
| Republic of Suriname |
| Republic of Uruguay |
| Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela |
| STATE BODIES |
| Procurador de Derechos Humanos (Guatemala) |
| Ministerio Público de la Defensa (Argentina) |
| Procurador Corte Suprema de Justicia Provincia de Santa fe (Argentina) |
| Defensora de los derechos de las niñas, niños y adolescentes (Argentina) |
| Instituto Federal de Defensoría Pública (México) |
| Comisión Estatal de Derechos Humanos de Jalisco (México) |
| Intendencia de Montevideo (Uruguay) |
| Defensoría del Pueblo (Ecuador) |
| Comisión Nacional de los Derechos Humanos de Honduras (CONADEH) |
| ORGANS OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES |
| Inter-American Commission of Women |
| Inter-American Children's Institute |
| INTERNATIONAL ORGANS AND BODIES |
| Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General on Violence Against Children |
| International Organization for Migration (IOM) |
| United Nations Special Rapporteur on human rights of internally displaced persons |
| United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues |
| Oficina del Alto Comisionado de las Naciones Unidas para los Refugiados |

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| Office of the Secretariat of the Aarhus Convention and of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on environmental defenders under the Aarhus Convention |
| COMUNITIES |
| Organización Identidad Territorial Malalweche |
| Organización Territorial Mujeres en Zona de Sacrificio en Resistencia (MUZOSARE) |
| Mujeres Unidas en Defensa del Agua: Lago Titicaca Perú-Bolivia |
| Las comunidades de La Gran Parada, El Rocío y Organización Fuerzas de Mujeres Wayuu, La Guajira (Colombia) |
| Los Pueblos Wiwa y Kankuamo de la Sierra Nevada de Santa Marta (Colombia) |
| Communities of the Lenca People, Communities of the Tolupeán People, Consejo Cívico de Organizaciones Populares e Indígenas de Honduras (COPINH), Movimiento Amplio por la Dignidad y la Justicia (MADJ) and Women's Link Worldwide (WLW) |
| Indigenous Councils of the macro-territory of the Jaguares of the Yuruparí (in the Colombian eastern Amazonian region) and the Fundación Gaia Amazonas |
| Confederación indígena de Neuquén |
| Coordinadora de Desarrollo y Defensa de los Pueblos Indígenas de la región San Martín (CODEPISAM), Federación de Pueblos Indígenas Kechwa Chazuta Amazonía (FEPIKECHA), Federación de Pueblos Indígenas Kechwas del Bajo Huallaga San Martín (FEPIKBHSAM), Instituto de Defensa Legal (IDL), Forest Peoples Programme (FPP), Fundación para el Debido Proceso (DPLF) |
| Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas del Ecuador (CONAIE), Fundación Pachamama, Centro de Derechos Humanos de la Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador (CDH PUCE, Coordinadora Ecuatoriana de organizaciones para la Defensa de la Naturaleza y el Medio Ambiente (CEDENMA) |
| Articulação dos Povos Indígenas do Brasil (APIB), Articulação dos Povos e Organizações Indígenas do Nordeste, Minas Gerais e Espírito Santo (APOINME), Conselho Terena |
| Guadalupe Cobos Pacheco, Áurea Sánchez Hernández, Yesenia del Socorro Albino Sánchez en representación de la Comunidad de El Bosque (Tabasco, México) Nuestros Derechos al Futuro y Medio Ambiente Sano A.C. (Nuestro Futuro), Conexiones Climáticas, A.C. (Conexiones Climáticas) and Greenpeace Mexico |
| EarthRights International, together with the indigenous, peasant and Afro-descendant communities and organizations that signed the brief |
| Amazon Watch, Observatorio dos Protocolos Autónomos de Consulta e Consentimiento Prévio, Libre e Informado, Centro de Pesquisa e Extensão em Direito Socioambiental (CEPEDIS), Articulação dos Povos e Organizações Indígenas do Nordeste, Minas Gerais e Espírito Santo (APOINME), Asociación Indígena Munduruku Dace, Instituto ClimaInfo, Organización de Pueblos Indígenas de la Amazonía Colombiana (OPIAC), Asociación Interétnica de Desarrollo de la Selva Peruana (AIDSEP), Articulación de Pueblos Indígenas de Brasil (APIB), Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas de la Amazonía Ecuatoriana (CONFENIAE), Alianza por los Derechos Humanos de Ecuador, Unión de Afectados y Afectadas por las Operaciones Petroleras de Texaco (UDAPT) and Federación de Organizaciones indígenas del Napo (FOIN) |
| André Soares Oliveira, Adryel Gomes dos Santos, Alissa Laura Amaro Pereira, José Gabriel Gomes Ribeiro, Lara Victoria Arnaud Sampaio Campos, Leticia Lopes de Almeida y Mateus de Sá Barreto Sabiá |
| Patricia Gualinga Montalvo, Political Adviser to the Kichwa Indigenous People of Sarayaku |
| Justiça Global e APOINME - Articulação dos Povos e Organizações Indígenas do Nordeste, Minas Gerais and Espírito Santo |
| NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS |

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| Avaaz Foundation |
| Alianza Hondureña ante el Cambio Climático |
| Kura Oqlló Proyecto para los Derechos Humanos |
| Open Society Justice Initiative |
| Asociación Interamericana de Defensorías Públicas |
| Corporación Fiscalía del Medio Ambiente (FIMA) |
| Territorios Diversos para la Vida |
| Asociación civil Qhumanta |
| Red Latinoamericana y Caribeña de Niñas, Niños y Adolescentes (REDNNyAs) y Movimiento Latinoamericano de niñas, niños y adolescente trabajadores (MOLACNNATS) |
| Centro de Derechos Humanos y Ambiente (CEDHA) Argentina |
| Iniciativa Americana por la Justicia |
| Abogadas y Abogados del Noroeste Argentino en Derechos Humanos y Estudios Sociales (ANDHES) |
| Equipo de Trabajo en Sexualidades y Género AKĀHATĀ, Asociación Feminista Trans AFET, Organización Trans Reinas de la Noche OTRANS-RN, Federación Nacional de Madres, Padres y Familias de Personas con Discapacidad, Colectiva Mariposas, Centro de Atención Progreseño para la Discapacidad (Honduras), Asociación Vidas Paralelas - Quetzaltenango (Guatemala) |
| Asociación Ambiente y Sociedad (AAS) |
| El Veinte, Observatorio del Derecho a la Comunicación (ODC) Chile, Media Defence, Espacio Público y Associação Brasileira de Jornalismo Investigativo |
| Asociación Sostenibilidad Equidad y Derechos Ambientales (ENDA) Colombia |
| Inter-American Association for Environmental Defense (AIDA), Liga Salud Trans, Colombia Diversa, Fundación Plurales, MadreSelva Colectivo Ecologista, Women's Link Worldwide, Instituto Cordilheira, Tierra Viva y Frida- Young Feminist Fund |
| Centro de Información sobre Empresas y Derechos Humanos (CIEDH) |
| Fundación Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (FARN) y comunidades indígenas de la Cuenca de Salinas Grandes y Laguna de Guayatoc (Argentina) |
| Fundación ProBono Colombia |
| Sin Fronteras IAP |
| Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL) together with 21 NGOs |
| Corporación Jurídica Libertad |
| Frente para América Latina de la Juventud del Mundo por la Justicia Climática (World's Youth for Climate Justice) |
| Red Federal y Plurinacional de Niñeces, Adolescencias y Juventudes (RED NAYJ) |
| Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL) together with Asociación Civil DONCEL, Colectivo de Derechos de Infancia y Adolescencia de Argentina, Coordinadora por los Derechos de la Infancia y la Adolescencia (CDIA) Paraguay; Fundación Emmanuel, Instituto Alana, ONG de Desarrollo Covacha, Plan Internacional and World's Youth for Climate Justice (WYCJ) |
| Centro de Derechos Reproductivos |
| Xumek Asociación para la Promoción y Protección de los Derechos Humanos |
| FIAN Colombia |
| Campaña Plurinacional del Agua para la Vida, Fundación Ayuda a la Niñez y la Juventud Che Pibe |
| Instituto Internacional de Derecho y Sociedad (IIDS) |
| Defensoría Ambiental |
| Centro por la Justicia, Democracia e Igualdad (CEJUDI) |
| Defiende Venezuela |

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| Asociación Interamericana de Defensorías Públicas |
| Centro de Estudios de Derecho Justicia y Sociedad (Dejusticia) |
| LACLIMA (Latin American Climate Lawyers Initiative for Mobilizing Action), Grupo de Trabalho de Regime Internacional de Mudancas Climáticas |
| Conectas Direitos Humanos |
| ARTIGO 19 Brasil e América do Sul |
| Dereito internacional sem fronteiras |
| LACLIMA (Latin American Climate Lawyers Initiative for Mobilizing Action), Grupo de Trabalho de Agricultura e Clima da LACLIMA |
| NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS TOGETHER WITH MEMBERS OF CIVIL SOCIETY OR ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS |
| Clínica Ambiental, Acción Ecológica and Programa Andino de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Andina Simón Bolívar |
| Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Global Action Plan and Kyklos (Chile) and several universities |
| Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights Centre for Human Rights, University of Pretoria, Amazon Watch, Red Latinoamericana y del Caribe para la Democracia (REDLAD), ARTICLE 19: Global Campaign for Free Expression, Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (GI-ESCR) and International Service for Human Rights (ISHR) |
| Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Alexandra Huneus, Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental, A.C. (CEMDA), Center for Climate Crime Analysis (CCCA), Rosa Celorio - George Washington University Law School and Patricia Galvão Ferreira |
| Asociación Defensoría Ambiental, Centro Mexicano para el Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA), Centro para el Derecho Ambiental Internacional (CIEL), Comunicación y Educación Ambiental, Cultura Ecológica, Centro de Derechos Económicos Sociales y Culturales (CDES), Derecho Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (DAR), Centro Internacional de Investigaciones sobre Ambiente y Territorio (CIIAT), Fundación para el Desarrollo de Políticas Sustentables (FUNDEPS), Fundación Ambiente y Recursos Naturales (FARN), Protección Internacional, Servicio Internacional para los Derechos Humanos (ISHR), Operación Amazonía Nativa (OPAN), Plataforma Internacional contra la Impunidad, Vecinas Unidas en Defensa de un Ambiente Sano (VUDAS), Representatives of the public for the Escazú Agreement, and defender individuals and communities |
| Coalition of Caribbean civil society organizations and experts, supported by the Global Strategic Litigation Council for Refugee Rights |
| Alianza de Defensores de la Tierra, los Pueblos Indígenas y el Medio Ambiente (ALLIED) |
| Instituto dos Advogados Brasileiros (IAB) e a Universidade Federal do Estado de Rio de Janeiro (UNIRIO) |
| Center for Justice and International Law (CEJIL), Edison Lanza, la Fundación para la Libertad de Prensa (FLIP), el Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA) and Alexandra Huneus. |
| ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS |
| Refugee Law Initiative - Working Group on Climate Change, Disasters and Displacement Brian Aycok and Kathryn Allinson University of London |
| Center for International Human Rights at Loyola Law School |
| International Human Rights Practicum, Boston College Law School |
| Centre for Law and Environment at University College Cork, Ireland |
| International Human Rights Clinic at Santa Clara University School of Law and the International Human Rights Clinic at the University of Illinois Chicago School of Law |

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| Clínica de Direito Internacional do Programa de Graduação em Direito da Pontifícia Universidade de Católica do Paraná |
| Grupo de Pesquisa em Cortes e Tribunais Internacionais da Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais |
| Núcleo de Estudos em Direito Internacional e Desenvolvimento Sustentável, vinculado a Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Paraná |
| Clínica Interamericana de Direitos Humanos do Núcleo Interamericano de Direitos Humanos da Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro |
| Centro Universitário Antônio Eufrásio de Toledo |
| Grupo de Pesquisa Direito, Ambiente e Justiça no Antropoceno (JUMA) do Departamento de Direito da Pontifícia Universidade Católica do Rio de Janeiro (PUC-Rio), Grupo de Estudo e Pesquisa sobre Sistema Interamericano de Direitos Humanos (GEP-SIDH) do Núcleo de Direitos Humanos do Departamento da PUC-Rio y Observatório Interdisciplinar das Mudanças Climáticas (OIMC) da Universidade do Estado do Rio de Janeiro |
| Instituto de Fatos e Normas |
| Núcleo de Estudos em Tribunais Internacionais da Universidade de São Paulo |
| Colectivo de Estudos em Direitos Humanos da FGV Direito SP |
| Núcleo de Estudos em Sistemas de Direitos Humanos da Universidade Federal do Paraná (NESIDH - UFPR) y Núcleo de Pesquisa e extensão em direito socioambiental (EKOA - UFPR) |
| Clínica de Direitos Humanos da Universidade Federal de Minas Gerais |
| Clínica de Empresas, Direitos Humanos e Políticas Públicas do Centro Universitário de Brasília, Grupo de Estudos em Direito, Recursos Naturais e Sustentabilidade (GERN), Faculdade de Direito, Universidade de Brasília |
| Clínica de Litigância Estratégica e Interesse Público, Núcleo de Desenvolvimento Profissional e Justiça Socioambiental (NDPJUS) e Laboratório de Inovação Para Mudanças Climáticas e Sustentabilidade (LIMCS) |
| Grupo de Estudos e Pesquisa em Direito Internacional. Universidad Federal de Uberlândia |
| Universidad Nacional de Costa Rica |
| Clínica Jurídica de Derecho Ambiental de la Facultad de Ciencias Jurídicas y Sociales de la Universidad Nacional de La Plata, República Argentina |
| Clínica Jurídica de Movilidad Humana Transfronteriza de la Universidad de Rosario |
| Centre for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism Faculty of Law at McGill University, and the Canada Research Chair on Human Rights and International Reparative Justice at the University of Montreal's Faculty of Law |
| Centro de Investigación Científica Aplicada y Consultoría Integral, Sociedad Civil (CICACI) |
| Universidad de Guadalajara |
| Observatorio Sistema Interamericano Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México |
| Universidad de Monterrey |
| Clínica Jurídica de Cambio Climático, Interculturalidad, Ambiente y Derechos Humanos (CIAD) de la Universidad Fidélitas de Costa Rica |
| Universidad del Rosario |
| Departamento de Derecho del Medio Ambiente de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Externado de Colombia |
| Kené, Instituto de Estudios Forestales y Ambientales |
| Facultad de Jurisprudencia, Ciencias Sociales y Políticas de la Universidad de Guayaquil |

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| Grupo de Acciones Públicas, Clínica Jurídica de la Facultad de Jurisprudencia de la Universidad del Rosario |
| Club de Derecho Ambiental de la Universidad San Francisco de Quito |
| Programa de Acción por la Igualdad y la Inclusión Social (PAIIS) de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad de Los Andes, Proyecto sobre Discapacidad de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad de Harvard (HPOD), Disability-Inclusive Climate Action Research Program (DICARP) del Center for Human Rights and Legal Pluralism de la Universidad de McGill |
| Red Universitaria Anticorrupción (RedUva) |
| Alianza de Clínicas Jurídicas Ambientales de Latinoamérica y el Caribe |
| Centro de Derechos Humanos del Caribe y la Clínica Jurídica de Medio Ambiente y Grupos Étnicos de la Universidad del Norte |
| Clínica Jurídica en Derecho Humanos de la Universidad Católica Andrés Bello |
| Programa de Derecho Internacional Público del Centro de Investigaciones Jurídicas y Sociales (ProDIP-CIJS) de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional de Córdoba |
| Grupo de Investigación sobre el Derecho y la Justicia (GIDYJ) de la Universidad Carlos III de Madrid |
| Centro de Estudio en Derechos Humanos de la Facultad de Derechos de la Universidad Nacional del Centro de la Provincia de Buenos Aires (UNICEN), Centro de investigaciones en Derecho de la Vejez de la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad Nacional de Rosario y Programa de Maestría en Derecho de la Vejez de la Universidad Nacional de Córdoba |
| Clínica Jurídica por la Justicia Social de la Universidad de Valencia |
| Carrera de Derecho de la Universidad Católica Boliviana "San Pablo" Sede Cochabamba (UCB-SP) |
| Consejo Internacional de Derecho Ambiental |
| Semilleros de Investigación en Derecho Internacional y Derecho Ambiental de la Universidad EAFIT |
| Clínica de Medio Ambiente y Salud Pública adscrita a la Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad de los Andes |
| Fundación Lázaro Cárdenas |
| Observatorio de Derechos Humanos (ODH) de la Facultad de Ciencias Económicas y Jurídicas (FCEyJ) de la Universidad de La Pampa (UNLPAM) |
| Semillero de Litigio ante Sistemas Internacionales Protección de Derechos Humanos (SELIDH) y Semillero de Derecho Penitenciario y Derechos Humanos de la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Políticas de la Universidad de Antioquia |
| Semillero de Investigación Pacha Paqta y la Clínica Jurídica Carlos Gaviria Díaz de la Universidad Industrial de Santander |
| Clínica de Derechos Humanos del Centro de Investigación y Enseñanza en Derechos Humanos de la Universidad de Ottawa; Clínica de Derechos Humanos del Programa de Postgrado en Derecho de la Pontificia Universidad Católica de Paraná y Universidad Internacional de Valencia |
| Círculo de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos |
| Legal Clinic at the Universidad San Francisco de Quito |
| Chair on Indigenous and Tribal Peoples of the Law and Political Science Faculty at the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos, Research Center of Law Students at the Universidad Nacional San Antonio de Abad del Cusco, and the International Law and International Relations Department of this university |
| Research Group on Collective and Environmental Rights of the Law, Political and social Sciences Faculty at the Universidad Nacional de Colombia |

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| Study Group on Constitutional Law and International Human Rights Law "POLIS-Student", from the Faculty of Law at the University of los Andes, Chile |
| MEMBERS OF CIVIL SOCIETY |
| Eduardo Assad, Julia Arieira, Diego Oliveira Brandão, Carlos A. Nobre |
| Ivone Souza Trindade |
| Peret and others |
| Pascual luna and others |
| Ellis Quirós |
| César Francisco Gallegos Pazmiño |
| Lena Riemer and Luca Scheid |
| Eugenio Raúl Zaffaroni and Lucas Ciarniello Ibañez |
| Miguel Francisco Contreras Landinez and members of the environmental class of the second semester of 2023 at the Universidad Pontificia Bolivariana de Bucaramanga |
| Mijael Kaufman Falchuk and Irene Murillo Ruin |
| Paula Valeria Duarte Fontecha and Maria Rebeca Elles Bula |
| Ángela María Acosta Rosas, Daniel Laureano Noguera Santander, Luis Carlos Carvajal Vallejo |
| Carolina Rodríguez Bejarano and Alejandro Salcedo Jaramillo |
| Susana Borrás Pentinat and Beatriz Felipe Pérez |
| Thania Gabriela Martínez Pascual, Carla María Martínez Marroquín, Carlos Rafael Martínez Ríos |
| Zamai Palomera Álvarez, Natalia Miranda Pérez Nava, Carolina Rivera Menéndez, Fabrizio Alejandro, Hernández Bautista, Axa Ballesteros Cueto, Ariana Guadalupe Armenta Álvarez |
| Andrea Carolina Subía Cabrera |
| Andrés Felipe Ramos Cifuentes, Álvaro Javier Ávila Díaz, Benjamín Quesada, Cristian Felipe Zuluaga Aristizábal, Angélica Moreno-Abdelnur and Manuel Páez Ramírez |
| Patricio Andrés Trincado Vera |
| Elizabeth Bravo |